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2011 – 1, n° 98

Cahiers de lexicologie

Du lexique aux dictionnaires
en passant par la grammaire

Hommages à Chai-song Hong

SOUS LA DIRECTION DE SEONG HEON LEE



CLASSIQUES
GARNIER

Classification sémantique des collectifs humains

- **Publication type:** Journal article
- **Journal:**
[Cahiers de lexicologie](#)
[2011 – 1, n° 98](#)
[. Du lexique aux dictionnaires en passant par la grammaire. Hommages à Chai-song Hong](#)
- **Author:** Gross (Gaston)
- **Abstract:** The aim of this article is to propose a semantic classification for collectively interpreted human nouns. As there are many of them – several thousand – and extremely varied, the classification proposed is based on the predicate-argument relationship, and calls on the notion of *appropriate operators*. With these appropriate operators, semantically homogeneous sets can be formed: *une foule se disperse, on forme un rang, un attroupement se produit, on tient un congrès, on adhère à une organisation, on fonde un établissement*, etc. This sort of typology underlines the importance of metonymy when it comes to interpreting these words. Once the classification has been obtained, the different syntactic functions which human collective can take on in the sentence are described, with emphasis laid on their role as noun predeterminers, an important and highly varied class.
- **Pages:** 65 to 81
- **Journal:** [Journal of Lexicology](#)
- **CLIL theme:** 3147 -- SCIENCES HUMAINES ET SOCIALES, LETTRES -- Lettres et Sciences du langage -- Linguistique, Sciences du langage
- **EAN:** 9782812441455
- **ISBN:** 978-2-8124-4145-5
- **ISSN:** 2262-0346
- **DOI:** [10.15122/isbn.978-2-8124-4145-5.p.0065](#)
- **Publisher:** Classiques Garnier
- **Online publication:** 10-14-2011
- **Periodicity:** Biannual
- **Language:** French

- **Keyword:** semantic classes; human nouns, collective nouns, syntax

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